

# The CARD MBA Business Model

Pioneering Microinsurance in the Philippines

> AOA Study Visit August 2-3, 2016 CMDI



### CARD Mutually Reinforcing Institutions (CARD MRI)



CARD Mutually Reinforcing Institutions

## Milestone

YEAR	MILESTONE
1994	<ul> <li>Members Mutual Fund (MMF) was established by CARD for the loan redemption in case of death of member-borrowers.</li> <li>CARD also offered basic life insurance program.</li> </ul>
1997	CARD offered a monthly pension of Php 300.00 - 600.00 for life after member's 65 <sup>th</sup> birthday for only Php 2.50 weekly contribution.
1008	Upon assessment of the pension plan, a member would contribute for 2 years just to cover one month of pension benefit.
	The institution was at risk because CARD was responsible for pension payment. And fulfilling its obligation to members would 'decapitalize' CARD and may lead to potential bankruptcy.
1999	On September 9, 1999, CARD Mutual Benefit Association was born to manage the Members Mutual Fund (MMF). It is registered as non-stock, non-profit legal entity owned and managed by the members.



### **Business Model**

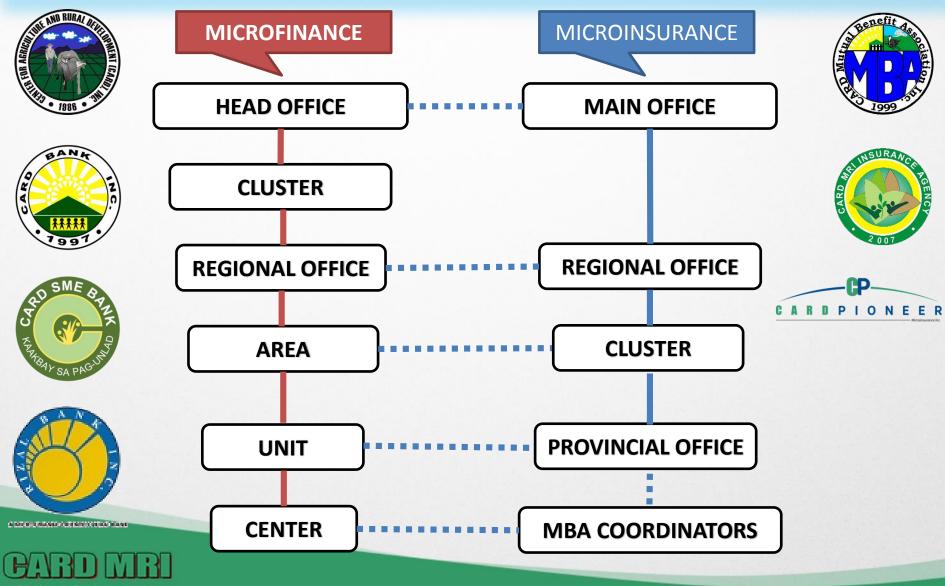
#### Partner Agents:

- MFIs
- Banks
- Cooperatives

### CARD MBA



### **Business Model**



CARD Mutually Reinforcing Institutions

### **CARD MBA as MI-MBA Model**

**1.** Promotes member's sense of ownership and involvement

2. Delivers the Microinsurance program thru the Microfinance Network

3. Sharing the technology to other MFIs and cooperatives thru BOAT (Build-Operate and Transfer) Program

4. Pioneered the 1-3-5 Day Target in Claims Settlement, a distinctive advantage of CARD MBA that ensures efficient claim validation and settlement.



5. Offers innovative, affordable and accessible products



### There must be a natural fit between the Microfinance and Microinsurance operation of an organized group.

AND

#### There must be perfectly align operational policies of the Microfinance and Microinsurance programs of an organized group.

#### In order to attain a certain degree of SYNERGY

between Microfinance and Microinsurance operation

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### Microinsurance

# The Insurance Commission of the Philippines defines "<u>MICROINSURANCE</u>":

- 1. as the insurance business activity
- 2. provides specific insurance products that meet the needs of the low-income sector for:
  - 2.1. risk protection and
  - 2.2. relief against distress or misfortune.



### Microinsurance

### " MICROINSURANCE PRODUCT " is an insurance policy where:

 a. the amount of contributions, premiums, fees or charges, computed on a daily basis, <u>does not exceed seven and a half percent (7.5%)</u> <u>of the current daily minimum wage rate</u> for non-agricultural workers in Metro Manila which is Php 466.00 as of April 1, 2015:

Php 466.00 x 7.5% = Php 34.95 per day (\$0.78)

Php 34.95 x 7 = Php 244.65 per week (\$5.44)

 b. the maximum sum of guaranteed benefits is <u>not more than one</u> <u>thousand (1,000) times of the current daily minimum wage rate</u> for non-agricultural workers in Metro Manila.

Php 466.00 x 1,000 = Php 466,000.00 (\$10,356)



### **Products and Schemes**

All microinsurance providers shall ensure that:

- a. the contract provisions can be easily understood by the insured;
- b. the documentation requirements are simple; and
- c. the manner and frequency of premium collections coincides with the cash-flow of the insured.

Any existing and/or new MBA shall be considered wholly engaged in microinsurance if:

a. It only provides microinsurance policies to its members;

b. It has at least twenty thousand (20,000) member-clients [previously 5,000 only].



### **Products and Services**

### 1. Life Insurance Program

A **Php 15.00 weekly contribution** (USD 0.34), premium for **life insurance coverage** of member and legal dependents with Total Permanent Disability **(TPD)** plus Accidental Death Rider and Motor Vehicular Accident Hospitalization **(MVAH)** Benefit.

#### BASIC LIFE INSURANCE PROGRAM (BLIP)

Todo-todong benepisyo sa bawat pamilyang nakaseguro.



#### RETIREMENT SAVINGS FUND (RSF)

Sa iyong pagreretiro, pondo ay sigurado.



### 2. Retirement Fund (RSF)

Administered fund intended for members' retirement with **Php 5.00** (USD 0.11) weekly contribution and be availed in lump sum at an optional retirement age **65-70 yrs.** 

### **Products and Services**

LOAN REDEMPTION FUND (LRF)

Pagseguro sa puhunang hiniram, LRF ang katuwang.



### 3. LRF - Plus

Gives full loan protection to member-borrowers in times of death, expanded by an Auto-LOAD rider in case of Total and Permanent Disability and MVAH benefit due to vehicular accident.



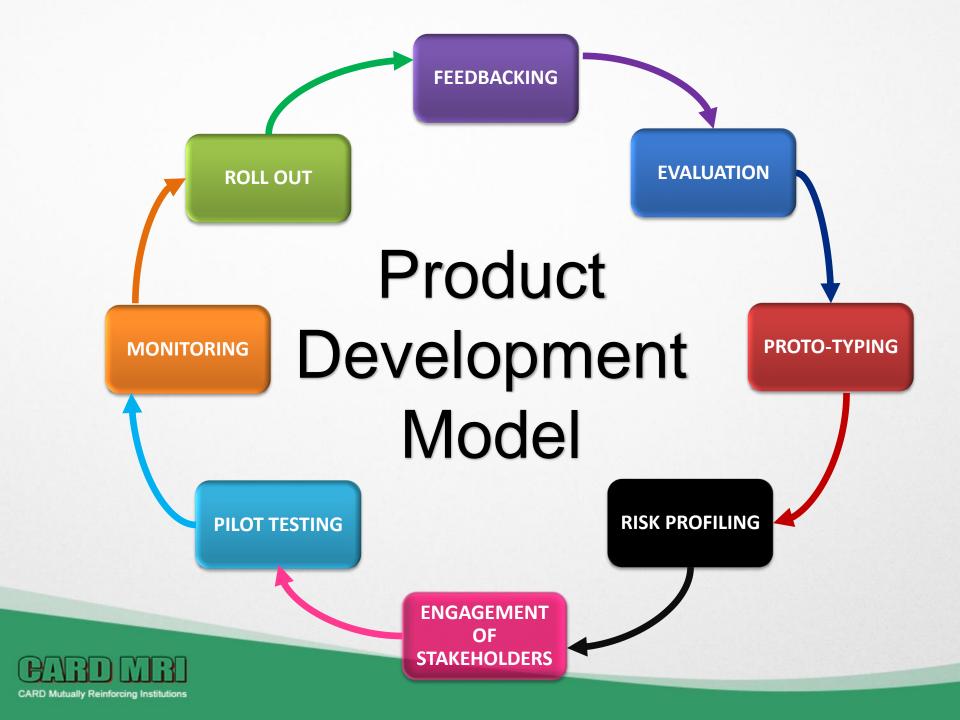
Programa para sa mga retirado, ginintuang buhay ay nakaseguro.

#### 4. Golden Life Insurance Program

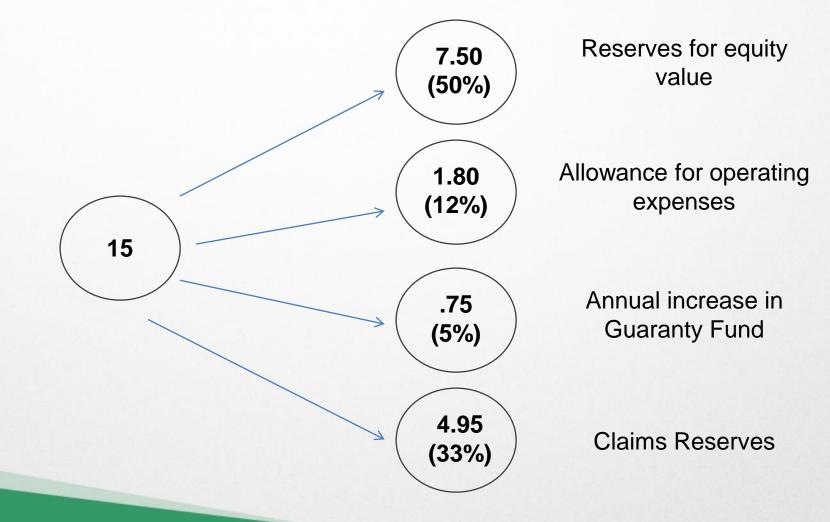
**70 years old and continuing members** from the Basic Life Insurance Program [BLIP]. Members shall be entitled to Refund of Contributions and Retirement (RSF) Benefit and shall be given the option to enroll to the program. Members are eligible until **100 years old**.







### **Anatomy of Basic Life Contribution**





### **The Operation and Outreach**

Establishes Provincial Offices for easy access of the members in claims settlement and information dissemination.

Members: 2.9M Insured: 11.5M Region: 4 Cluster: 10 PO: 49 Partners: 21 Coordinators: 1,284

### CARD Mutually Reinforcing Institutions

LUZON 1 CLUSTER PANGASINAN	VISAYAS 1 CLUSTER
BENGUET	EASTERN SAMAR
ILOCOS	SAMAR
NUEVA VIZCAYA	LEYTE 1
NUEVA ECIJA	LEYTE 2
CAGAYAN	
TARLAC	VISAYAS 2 CLUSTER
LUZON 2 CLUSTER	BOHOL
BATAAN	CEBU 1
BULACAN CAVITE 1	CEBU 2
CAVITE 2	MASBATE
PALAWAN	VISAYAS 3 CLUSTER
METRO MANILA 1	CAPIZ
METRO MANILA 2	ILOILO
LUZON 3 CLUSTER	NEGROS OCCIDENTAL
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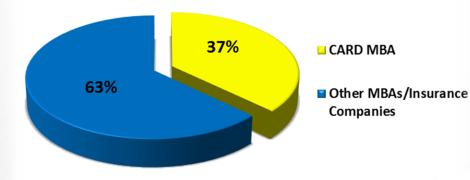
GENC

LIFE (Insurance Provider)	NON-LIFE (Distribution Channel)
Basic Life Insurance	Sagip Plan – bundled calamity insurance
Credit Life (LRF Plus)	Kabuklod Plan – bundled insurance with fire coverage
Retirement Savings Fund	CARD Care
Golden Life Insurance	Burial Assistance Plan

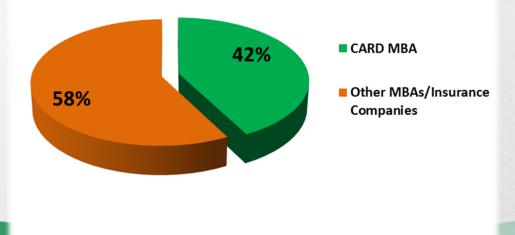


### **Contribution to MI Industry**

#### Contribution to MI Industry June 2016



#### Contribution to MI Industry December 2016





### Microinsurance – Overview Regional

"One out of five Filipinos is covered by microinsurance (19.95 million), making the Philippines the country with the highest coverage in Asia."

COUNTRIES	PENETRATION
COUNTRIES	RATE
Philippines	20.4%
Thailand	14.1%
India	8.9%
Bangladesh	5.1%
Malaysia	3.6%
Pakistan	3.0%
China	0.9%
Indonesia	0.5%
Vietnam	0.2%



Source: AIR eDaily/04 Feb. 2014

### Microinsurance – Overview Regional

# Philippines ranks 3rd in global EIU financial inclusion ranking

Read more at <u>http://www.mb.com.ph/philippines-ranks-3rd-in-global-eiu-financial-inclusion-ranking/#OgyD4heVj5gildqQ.99</u>

According to the same EIU Global Microscope 2014 report:

- Microinsurance leaders are concentrated in Latin America and East and South Asia
- Philippines and India leads the region

Source: EIU (Economist Intelligence Unit). 2014. Global Microscope 2014. Enabling environment for financial inclusion. Sponsored by MIF/IDB, CAF, ACCION and Citi.



### Microinsurance – Overview Regional

#### IC: RP's micro insurance coverage highest in Asia

•Written by <u>Ed Velasco</u> •Friday, 09 October 2015 00:00

The Philippines has the highest micro insurance coverage in Asia at 21.4 percent of the population, data from the Insurance Commission provided to The Daily Tribune revealed.

Countries next to the Philippines when it comes to micro insurance coverage are Thailand (14 percent), India (9.2 percent); Bangladesh (6.2 percent); Malaysia (3.8 percent) and Pakistan (3.1 percent).

#### Philippines cited for microinsurance gains

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THE PHILIPPINES has the highest microinsurance coverage ratio in Asia and Oceania, with the industry advancing through product innovation, Munich Re Foundation said. Individuals with microinsurance coverage made up 21.3% of the total Philippine population, making for 19.9 million insured, the reinsurer said in "The Landscape of Microinsurance in Asia and Oceania 2013."



